

# Lesson 18: Volume of Prisms and Cylinders

Year 10 Mathematics Unit 1 — Block C | Worksheet

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Name \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Class \_\_\_\_\_

## Multiple Choice

**Q1.** What is the volume of a rectangular prism with dimensions 6 cm, 5 cm and 4 cm?

- A)  $120 \text{ cm}^3$    B)  $60 \text{ cm}^3$    C)  $15 \text{ cm}^3$    D)  $30 \text{ cm}^3$

**Q2.** A cylinder has radius 3 cm and height 7 cm. What is its volume?

- A)  $21\pi \text{ cm}^3$    B)  $63\pi \text{ cm}^3$    C)  $42\pi \text{ cm}^3$    D)  $147\pi \text{ cm}^3$

**Q3.** How many litres are in  $3500 \text{ cm}^3$ ?

- A) 350 L   B) 35 L   C) 3.5 L   D) 0.35 L

**Q4.** A triangular prism has a base triangle with base 10 cm and height 6 cm. The prism length is 15 cm. What is its volume?

- A)  $450 \text{ cm}^3$    B)  $900 \text{ cm}^3$    C)  $300 \text{ cm}^3$    D)  $150 \text{ cm}^3$

**Q5.** Which solid has the greatest volume: a cube of side 5 cm, or a cylinder of radius 3 cm and height 5 cm?

- A) Cube   B) Cylinder   C) They are equal   D) Cannot determine

## Short Answer

**Q6.** Find the volume of a cylinder with diameter 14 cm and height 10 cm. (2 marks)

**Q7.** A rectangular aquarium measures 90 cm by 45 cm by 50 cm. It is filled to 5 cm from the top. How many litres of water does it contain? (3 marks)

**Q8.** Explain why the formula  $V = A_{\text{base}} \times h$  works for all prisms, including cylinders. Use a cylinder as an example. (3 marks)

### Key Formulas

- Write any formulas you need here.